

# Package ‘pdcor’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Fast and Light-Weight Partial Distance Correlation

**Version** 1.0

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**Depends** R (>= 4.0)

**Imports** dcov, Rfast, Rfast2, stats

## Description

Fast and memory-less computation of the partial distance correlation for vectors and matrices. Permutation-based and asymptotic hypothesis testing for zero partial distance correlation are also performed. References include: Szekely G. J. and Rizzo M. L. (2014). ``Partial distance correlation with methods for dissimilarities''. *The Annals Statistics*, 42(6): 2382--2412. <[doi:10.1214/14-AOS1255](https://doi.org/10.1214/14-AOS1255)>. Shen C., Panda S. and Vogelstein J. T. (2022). ``The Chi-Square Test of Distance Correlation''. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 31(1): 254--262. <[doi:10.1080/10618600.2021.1938585](https://doi.org/10.1080/10618600.2021.1938585)>. Szekely G. J. and Rizzo M. L. (2023). ``The Energy of Data and Distance Correlation''. Chapman and Hall/CRC. <ISBN:9781482242744>.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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pdcor-package

*Fast and Light-Weight Partial Distance Correlation*

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**Description**

Fast and memory-less computation of the partial distance correlation for vectors and matrices. Permutation-based and asymptotic hypothesis testing for zero partial distance correlation are also performed.

**Details**

Package:	pdcor
Type:	Package
Version:	1.0
Date:	2025-02-23
License:	GPL-2

**Maintainers**

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**Author(s)**

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Partial distance correlation

*Partial distance correlation*

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**Description**

Partial distance correlation.

**Usage**

```
pdcor(x, y, z)
```

**Arguments**

- x            A numerical vector or matrix.
- y            A numerical vector or matrix.
- z            A numerical vector or matrix.

## Details

The unbiased partial distance correlation between  $x$  and  $y$  conditioning on  $z$  is computed. **Note:** currently, only two cases are supported, all  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$  are vectors or they are all matrices with the same dimensions.

## Value

The unbiased partial distance correlation.

## Author(s)

Michail Tsagris.

R implementation and documentation: Michail Tsagris <mtsagris@uoc.gr>.

## References

- Szekely G. J. and Rizzo M. L. (2014). Partial Distance Correlation with Methods for Dissimilarities. *The Annals of Statistics*, 42(6): 2382–2412.
- Szekely G. J. and Rizzo M. L. (2023). The Energy of Data and Distance Correlation. Chapman and Hall/CRC.
- Tsagris M. and Papadakis M. (2025). Fast and light-weight energy statistics using the R package Rfast. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2501.02849>

## See Also

[pdcor.test](#)

## Examples

```
x <- iris[, 1]
y <- iris[, 2]
z <- iris[, 3]
pdcor(x, y, z)
```

Permutation testing for the partial distance correlation

*Permutation testing for the partial distance correlation*

## Description

Permutation testing for the partial distance correlation.

## Usage

```
pdcor.test(x, y, z, type = 1, R = 500)
```

## Arguments

x	A numerical vector or matrix.
y	A numerical vector or matrix.
z	A numerical vector or matrix.
type	In case that all x, y, and z are vectors the user may select the type = 2 which is even faster, but at the expense of requiring more memory.
R	The number of permutations to implement.

## Details

Permutation testing using the unbiased partial distance correlation between x and y conditioning on z is computed. **Note:** currently, only two cases are supported, all x, y, and z are vectors or they are all matrices with the same dimensions.

## Value

A vector with the unbiased partial distance correlation, the permutation based p-value and the asymptotic p-value.

## Author(s)

Michail Tsagris and Nikolaos Kontemeniotis .

R implementation and documentation: Michail Tsagris <mtsagris@uoc.gr> and Nikolaos Kontemeniotis <kontemeniotisn@gmail.com>.

## References

- Szekely G. J. and Rizzo M. L. (2014). Partial Distance Correlation with Methods for Dissimilarities. *The Annals of Statistics*, 42(6): 2382–2412.
- Shen C., Panda S. and Vogelstein J. T. (2022). The Chi-Square Test of Distance Correlation. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 31(1): 254–262.
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## See Also

[pdcor](#)

## Examples

```
x <- iris[, 1]
y <- iris[, 2]
z <- iris[, 3]
pdcor.test(x, y, z)
```

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