

# Package ‘dymo’

October 13, 2022

**Type** Package

**Title** Dynamic Mode Decomposition for Multivariate Time Feature Prediction

**Version** 1.1.0

**Description** An application of Dynamic Mode Decomposition for prediction of time features. Automatic search for the best model across the space of all possible feature combinations and ranks of Singular Value Decomposition.

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**Depends** R (>= 4.1)

**Imports** purrr (>= 0.3.4), ggplot2 (>= 3.3.5), readr (>= 2.1.2),  
lubridate (>= 1.7.10), imputeTS (>= 3.2), fANCOVA (>= 0.6-1),  
scales (>= 1.1.1), tictoc (>= 1.0.1), modeest (>= 2.4.0),  
moments (>= 0.14), greybox (>= 1.0.1), MASS (>= 7.3-54), matlib  
(>= 0.9.5), narray (>= 0.4.1.1)

**URL** [https://rpubs.com/giancarlo\\_vercellino/dymo](https://rpubs.com/giancarlo_vercellino/dymo)

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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dymo

*dymo*


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## Description

Dynamic Mode Decomposition for Multivariate Time Feature Prediction

## Usage

```
dymo(
  df,
  seq_len,
  n_windows = 10,
  ci = 0.8,
  smoother = FALSE,
  min_feats = NULL,
  max_feats = NULL,
  dates = NULL,
  error_scale = "naive",
  error_benchmark = "naive",
  seed = 42
)
```

## Arguments

<code>df</code>	A data frame with time features on columns. You need at least two time features. In case of missing values, automatic missing imputation through kalman filter will be performed.
<code>seq_len</code>	Positive integer. Time-step number of the forecasting sequence. Default: NULL (automatic selection between 1 and the square root of full length).
<code>n_windows</code>	Positive integer. Number of validation windows to test prediction error. Default: 10.
<code>ci</code>	Confidence interval for prediction. Default: 0.8
<code>smoother</code>	Logical. Flag to TRUE for loess smoothing. Default: FALSE.
<code>min_feats</code>	Positive integer. Minimum number of time features to combine. Default: NULL (set equal to the total number of features)
<code>max_feats</code>	Positive integer. Maximum number of time features to combine. Default: NULL (set equal to the total number of features)
<code>dates</code>	Date. Vector with dates for time features.
<code>error_scale</code>	String. Scale for the scaled error metrics. Two options: "naive" (average of naive one-step absolute error for the historical series) or "deviation" (standard error of the historical series). Default: "naive".

error_benchmark	String. Benchmark for the relative error metrics. Two options: "naive" (sequential extension of last value) or "average" (mean value of true sequence). Default: "naive".
seed	Positive integer. Random seed. Default: 42.

## Value

This function returns a list including:

- `comb_metrics`: error metrics for all possible combinations of time features (for each combination, `pred_score`, `me`, `mae`, `mse`, `rmsse`, `mpe`, `mape`, `rmae`, `rrmse`, `rmae`, `mase`, `smse`, `sce`, `gmrae`, are averaged across features, ranks and validation windows)
- `best_model`: best combination resulting from the average prediction score across different ranks and features, including:
  - `best_combination`: combination of indexes and rank for the best model
  - `testing_errors`: testing errors for each time feature averaged across validation windows
  - `quant_preds`: min, max, q25, q50, q75, quantiles at selected ci, mean, sd, mode, skewness, kurtosis, IQR to range, median range ratio, upside probability and divergence for each point fo predicted sequences
  - `plots`: standard plot with confidence interval for each time feature
- `time_log`

## Author(s)

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## See Also

Useful links:

- [https://rpubs.com/giancarlo\\_vercellino/dymo](https://rpubs.com/giancarlo_vercellino/dymo)

## Examples

```
dymo(time_features[,c(2, 3, 4)], seq_len = 10, dates = time_features$dates)
```

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time_features	<i>time features example: IBM, AAPL, AMZN, GOOGL and MSFT Close Prices</i>
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**Description**

A data frame with with daily with daily prices for some Big Tech Companies since March 2017.

**Usage**

```
time_features
```

**Format**

A data frame with 6 columns and 1336 rows.

**Source**

[finance.yahoo.com](http://finance.yahoo.com)

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